

Conference on Intellectual Commons

Background Materials

Overview / Current Activity

Benkler, Yochai (2002). Coase's penguin, or linux and the nature of the firm. [Electronic version]. *The Yale Law Review*. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from: <http://www.benkler.org/CoasesPenguin.html>

Analyzes the emergence of commons-based peer-production in software development, scientific research, and other cultural practices.

Boyle, James (ed) (2001). Conference on the Public Domain (November 9-11, 2001). Complete Webcast Archive; Selected Papers. Retrieved October 5, 2004, from:
<http://www.law.duke.edu/pd/realcast.htm>
<http://law.duke.edu/journals/lcp/indexpd.htm>

Delio, Michelle (2003, December 16). Copyright doesn't cover this site. *Wired News*. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:
http://www.wired.com/news/infostructure/0,1377,61585,00.html?tw=wn_tophead_1

A profile of the University of Maine's efforts to build an online environment for sharing art, code, and text.

Greenstein, Daniel (2004, September 10). Not so quiet on a western front. *Nature*. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:
<http://www.nature.com/nature/focus/accessdebate/23.html>

Lessig, Lawrence (2004). *Free Culture: How Big Media Uses Technology and the Law to Lock Down Culture and Control Creativity*. [Electronic versions]. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:
<http://free-culture.org/freecontent/>

Reshaping Scholarly Communication. Office of Scholarly Communication, University of California. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:
<http://osc.universityofcalifornia.edu/>

SPARC Open Access Newsletter and Free Online Scholarship (FOS) Newsletter Archive. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:
<http://www.earlham.edu/~peters/fos/newsletter/archive.htm>

Suber, Peter (2004). Creating an Intellectual Commons through Open Access. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:
<http://dlc.dlib.indiana.edu/archive/00001246/01/suberrev052804.pdf>

Suber, Peter. *Open Access News; News from the Open Access Movement*. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:
<http://www.earlham.edu/~peters/fos/fosblog.html>

Suber, Peter. (2004, September (last revised)). Open Access Overview; Focusing on open access to peer-reviewed research articles and their preprints. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:
<http://www.earlham.edu/~peters/fos/overview.htm>

Web focus: Access to the Literature: the debate continues. *Nature*, August 2003-September 2004. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:
<http://www.nature.com/nature/focus/accessdebate>

Specially commissioned insights and analysis from leading scientists, librarians, publishers and other stakeholders on the future of access to the scientific literature.

Open Access Initiatives

Association of College & Research Libraries (ACRL) (2003). Principles and Strategies for the Reform of Scholarly Communication, August 28, 2003. Retrieved October 5, 2004, from:
<http://makeashorterlink.com/?E2CB21279>

Berlin Declaration on Open Access to Knowledge in the Sciences and Humanities, October 22, 2003. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:
http://www.zim.mpg.de/openaccess-berlin/berlin_declaration.pdf

Bethesda Statement on Open Access Publishing, June 20, 2003. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:
<http://www.earlham.edu/~peters/fos/bethesda.htm>

Budapest Open Access Initiative, February 14, 2002. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:
<http://www.soros.org/openaccess/read.shtml>

The International Federation of Library Associations and Institutions (IFLA). (2004). Statement on Open Access to Scholarly Literature and Research Documentation, February 24, 2004. Retrieved October 5, 2004, from:

<http://www.ifla.org/V/cdoc/open-access04.html>

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) (2004). Declaration on Access to Research Data From Public Funding, January 30, 2004. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:

http://www.oecd.org/document/15/0,2340,en_21571361_21590465_25998799_1_1_1_1,00.html

UN World Summit on the Information Society Declaration of Principles and Plan of Action, December 12, 2003. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:

http://www.itu.int/dms_pub/itu-s/md/03/wsis/doc/S03-WSIS-DOC-0004!!MSW-E.doc
http://www.itu.int/dms_pub/itu-s/md/03/wsis/doc/S03-WSIS-DOC-0005!!MSW-E.doc

Wellcome Trust position Statement in Support of Open Access Publishing, October, 1, 2003. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:

<http://www.wellcome.ac.uk/doc%5Fwtd002766.html>

Alternative Publishing Options and Experiments

[arXiv](http://arxiv.org) e-Print Archive. Cornell University Library. Retrieved October 4, 2004 from:
<http://arxiv.org>

Active archive for pre-prints, mainly in physics, mathematics and computer science.

[The Scholarly Publishing and Academic Resources Coalition](http://www.arl.org/sparc/index.html?page=a0) (SPARC). Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:

<http://www.arl.org/sparc/index.html?page=a0>

Alternative publishing option to create journals that will compete with specific, highly priced journals.

[BioMed Central](http://www.biomedcentral.com/). Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:
<http://www.biomedcentral.com/>

A very innovative commercial service that makes refereed journals freely accessible to the world.

[Public Library of Science](http://www.publiclibraryofscience.org/).
<http://www.publiclibraryofscience.org/>

An agreement by scholars not to publish in journals that do not make their articles freely accessible within six months of publication.

Selected Publications on Scholarly Communications

Crow, Raym (2002). The Case for Institutional Repositories. *Scholarly Publishing & Academic Resources Coalition*. Retrieved October 4, 2004 from:
<http://www.arl.org/sparc/IR/ir.html>

Guédon, Jean-Claude (2001, October). Beyond Core Journals and Licenses: The Paths to Reform Scientific Publishing. *ARL Bimonthly Report 218*. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:
<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/218/guedon.html>

Guédon, Jean-Claude (2001). In Oldenburg's Long Shadow: Librarians, Research Scientists, Publishers, and the Control of Scientific Publishing. [Electronic version]. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:
<http://www.arl.org/arl/proceedings/138/guedon.html>

McCabe, Mark (1999, December). The Impact of Publisher Mergers on Journal Prices: An Update. *ARL Bimonthly Report 207*. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:
<http://www.arl.org/newsltr/207/jrnprices.html>

Creative Commons

Creative Commons Licenses. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:
<http://creativecommons.org/>

Committee on Licensing Geographic Data and Services. Board on Earth Sciences and Resources (2004). *Licensing Strategies and Decisions*. (pp 177-204). National Research Council of National Academies Press. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:
<http://www.nap.edu/books/0309092671/html/>

Creativity and Open Culture

Distributed Creativity: Copyleft, Right, and Center. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:
[http://cordova.asap.um.maine.edu/~wagora/w-
agora/index.php?bn=distributedcreativity_eyelaw](http://cordova.asap.um.maine.edu/~wagora/w-
agora/index.php?bn=distributedcreativity_eyelaw)

An online forum produced by Eyebeam and UMaine on legal innovations for stimulating distributed creativity.

Ippolito, Jon. [n.d.]. Why Art Should Be Free. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:

http://three.org/ippolito/writing/wri_online_why.html

[A polemic on why property-based art models hurt artists.]

Open Art Network. Retrieved October 4, 2004.

<http://three.org/openart>

A consortium that aims to empower artists working in digital formats by devising and promoting open standards for networked art.

Scientific and Technical Data

National Research Council (2004). Open Access and the Public Domain in Digital Data and Information for Science: Proceedings of an International Conference.

Retrieved October 5, 2004 from:

<http://www.nap.edu/books/0309091454/html/>

National Research Council (2003). The Role of Scientific and Technical Data and Information in the Public Domain: Proceedings of a Symposium. Retrieved October 5, 2004, from:

<http://www.nap.edu/books/030908850X/html/>

Onsrud, Harlan, Camara, G., Campbell, J., Chakravarthy, N.S. [2004, July 5]. Public Commons of Geographic Data: Research and Development Challenges. [Preprint of chapter in a forthcoming book]. Retrieved October 4, 2004, from:

<http://www.spatial.maine.edu/geodatacommons/PubCommonsSNGL.pdf>